## Overview of processed RNA-seq samples



## Decomposing the variation of gene expression across time and space



## Sets

- Others
- Top age genes
- Top cell genes

Average
contribution:
Cell 32\%
Age 24\%
Residuals 44\%

The highest peak (measured as the log10 of the signal profiles reported by modENCODE) within the gene body at the time point which the expression is maximum


## The highest peak (measured as the log10 of the signal profiles reported by

## modENCODE) within the gene body




## Gene sets with high variation across space



## Decomposing the variation of gene expression across

## space



| Pvalue | Term |
| :---: | :--- |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-11$ | morphogenesis of an epithelium |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-10$ | digestive system development |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-09$ | appendage morphogenesis |
| $5 \mathrm{e}-09$ | imaginal disc-derived appendage development |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-09$ | post-embryonic organ development |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-08$ | antennal development |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-08$ | instar larval or pupal development |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-08$ | renal system development |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-08$ | tube morphogenesis |
| Pvalue | Term |
| $5 \mathrm{e}-07$ | respiratory chain |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-07$ | proteasome complex |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-06$ | mitochondrial respiratory chain complex I |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-06$ | NADH dehydrogenase complex |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-06$ | mitochondrial inner membrane |
| $3 \mathrm{e}-05$ | proteasome core complex, alpha-subunit complex |
| Pvalue | Term |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-11$ | sequence-specific DNA binding transcription fac- |
|  | tor activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-07$ | oxidoreductase activity |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-06$ | threonine-type endopeptidase activity |
| $6 \mathrm{e}-06$ | sequence-specific DNA binding |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-06$ | glutathione transferase activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-05$ | RNA polymerase II distal enhancer sequence- |
|  | specific DNA binding transcription factor activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-05$ | NADH dehydrogenase activity |

## Gene sets with high variation across time



## Variance decomposition

topAgeGenes $=395$ genes, cluster $1=435$
genes


| Pvalue | Term - Cluster1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1e-11 | morphogenesis of an epithelium |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-10$ | digestive system development |
| 2e-09 | appendage morphogenesis |
| 5e-09 | imaginal disc-derived appendage development |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-09$ | post-embryonic organ development |
| 2e-08 | antennal development |
| 2e-08 | instar larval or pupal development |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-08$ | renal system development |
| 4e-08 | tube morphogenesis |
| Pvalue | Term - Cluster1 |
| 5e-07 | respiratory chain |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-07$ | proteasome complex |
| 2e-06 | mitochondrial respiratory chain complex I |
| 2e-06 | NADH dehydrogenase complex |
| 7e-06 | mitochondrial inner membrane |
| $3 \mathrm{e}-05$ | proteasome core complex, alpha-subunit complex |
| Pvalue | Term - Cluster1 |
| 2e-11 | sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-07$ | oxidoreductase activity |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-06$ | threonine-type endopeptidase activity |
| 6e-06 | sequence-specific DNA binding |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-06$ | glutathione transferase activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-05$ | RNA polymerase II distal enhancer sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity |
| 1e-05 | NADH dehydrogenase activity |

## Variance decomposition



| Pvalue | Term - Cluster2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1e-11 | morphogenesis of an epithelium |
| 7e-10 | digestive system development |
| 2e-09 | appendage morphogenesis |
| 5e-09 | imaginal disc-derived appendage development |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-09$ | post-embryonic organ development |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-08$ | antennal development |
| $2 \mathrm{e}-08$ | instar larval or pupal development |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-08$ | renal system development |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-08$ | tube morphogenesis |
| Pvalue | Term - Cluster2 |
| $5 \mathrm{e}-07$ | respiratory chain |
| $8 \mathrm{e}-07$ | proteasome complex |
| 2e-06 | mitochondrial respiratory chain complex I |
| 2e-06 | NADH dehydrogenase complex |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-06$ | mitochondrial inner membrane |
| $3 \mathrm{e}-05$ | proteasome core complex, alphasubunit complex |
| Pvalue | Term - Cluster2 |
| 2e-11 | sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-07$ | oxidoreductase activity |
| $4 \mathrm{e}-06$ | threonine-type endopeptidase activity |
| 6e-06 | sequence-specific DNA binding |
| $7 \mathrm{e}-06$ | glutathione transferase activity |
| $1 \mathrm{e}-05$ | RNA polymerase II distal enhancer sequence-specific DNA binding transcription factor activity |
| 1e-05 | NADH dehydrogenase activity |

